Evaluation of A Mesh Network based on LoRa Technology

Van Dai Pham*, Victor Kisel*, Ruslan Kirichek *, **, Andrey Koucheryavy*, Alexander Shestakov*

* Bonch-Bruevich St. Petersburg State University of Telecommunications, Saint-Petersburg, 193232, Russia

** V.A. Trapeznikov Institute of Control Sciences of Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 117997, Russia fam.vd@spbgut.ru, kiselviktor2009@yandex.ru, kirichek@sut.ru, akouch@mail.ru, alexandr.shestakov01@yandex.ru

Abstract—In the last decade, the Internet of Things (IoT) technologies have brought many applications in different fields. Many communication technologies have been developed to communicate everything to each other and the Internet. Besides, the long-range power-efficient wireless technologies have emerged, such as LoRa (Long Range), which enables transmission over long distances with low energy consumption and can work within p2p, star, or mesh topologies. In this paper, we analyze a model of a mesh network based on the LoRa technology. The model considers various parameters of nodes and communication channels in the network. Based on a simulation model on OMNET++, a series of computer experiments are performed to analyze the delivery latency and packet delivery ratio (PDR) in different cases. According to the analytical results, conclusions are drawn about the possibility of using a LoRa mesh network to expand the network coverage and integrate with other short-range networks.

Keyword-IoT, LoRa, mesh network, routing method, latency, packet delivery ratio



Van Dai Pham was born in Viet Nam 1993 and received his BS and MS degree in info-communication technologies and communication systems from the Bonch-Bruevich Saint Petersburg State University of Telecommunications in Russia, in 2017 and 2019, respectively. Currently, He is a Ph.D. student in the Software Engineering and Computer Science at the Bonch-Bruevich Saint-Petersburg State University of Telecommunications, Russia. Since 2016, he has published papers related to IoT and its applications in international journals and conferences. His research interests include IoT, FANET, Smart Cities, LoRa network, Wireless Sensor Networks..



Victor Kisel was born in Russia 1998 and received an Bachelor's degree in heterogeneous networks from the Bonch-Bruevich Saint-Petersburg State University of Telecommunications in Russia. Currently, he is a Master's student in the Department of Communication Networks and Data Transmission at the Bonch-Bruevich Saint-Petersburg State University of Telecommunications, Russia. His research interests include IoT, heterogeneous networks, software-defined radio.



Dr. Sc. Ruslan Kirichek is working at the Bonch-Bruevich Saint Petersburg State University of Telecommunications as a Professor in the Department of Software Engineering and Computer Science. He was born in 1982 in Tartu (Estonia). He graduated Military-Space Academy A.F. Mozhaiskogo and the Bonch-Bruevich St. Petersburg State University of Telecommunications in 2004 and 2007, respectively. He received Ph.D. at the Bonch-Bruevich St. Petersburg State University of Telecommunications in 2012 and Dr.Sc. at the Povolzhskiy State University of Telecommunications in 2012 and Dr.Sc. at the Povolzhskiy State University of Telecommunications and Informatics in 2018. From 2008 to 2013 he worked as a senior researcher at the Federal State University Enterprise "Center-Inform". Since 2012 he has been working as the Head of the Internet of Things Laboratory at the Bonch-Bruevich Saint Petersburg State University of Telecommunications (iotlab.ru). Since 2017 he has been working as ITU-T Q12/11 Rapporteur in "Testing of Internet of things, its applications and identification systems". He is a General Chair of the Internet of Things and Its Enablers" (inthiten.org).



Dr. Sc. Andrey Koucheryavy was born in Leningrad 02.02.1952. After graduated from the Leningrad University of Telecommunication in 1974, he went to Telecommunication Research Institute named LONIIS, where he was working up to October 2003 (from 1986 up to 2003 as the First Deputy Director). He became the Ph.D. and Dr.Sc. in 1982 and 1994 respectively. He is at the Bonch-Bruevich St. Petersburg State University of Telecommunications (SUT) a professor from 1998. He is a Chaired professor of the department "Communication Networks and Data Transmission" from 2011. He is honorary member of A.S.Popov's society. Prof. A.Koucheryavy is the Chairman of Study Group 11 ITU-T (Study periods 2017-2020). His scientific areas of interest are the network planning, teletraffic theory, IoT and its enablers.



Dr. Sc. Alexander Shestakov is vice-rector for scientific work at the Bonch-Bruevich Saint-Petersburg State University of Telecommunications. He was born in 1960 in Bobrov, Voronezh region, 14.05.1960. He graduated from the Leningrad Military School of Communications (1982) and the Academy of Communications (1991), as well as the Institute of Innovation and Industrial Property (1994). For a long time he worked in St. Petersburg in research organizations and the Rubin research institute as the first deputy general

director. He became the Ph.D. and Dr.Sc. in 1992 and 2017 respectively. His scientific areas of interest are the network planning, geographic information technologies, teletraffic theory, mobile apps and services, information security.