Performance Evaluation of Partial Offloading under Various Scenarios in Mobile Edge Computing

SeokBeom OH*, SooJeong LEE*, Yong-Geun Hong **, Gyuyeol Kong***, Hyun-Kook Kahng****

* Program in Converging Technology systems and Standardization, Korea University, South Korea

** Department of Artificial Intelligence & Convergence, Daejeon University, South Korea

*** Institute for Hokmah General Education, Chongshin University, South Korea

**** Department of Electronics and Information Engineering, Korea University, South Korea

is b 6655 @ korea.ac.kr, ngenius @ korea.ac.kr, yg.hong @ outlook.com, gykong @ csu.ac.kr, kahng @ korea.ac.kr ac.kr a

Abstract—The problem of offloading policy is addressed for mobile edge computing (MEC) in this paper. We proposed a deep learning-based partial offloading method to reduce user equipment's energy consumption and service delay. The proposed method consists of two deep neural networks (DNNs) to find the best partitioning of a single task and their offloading policy, respectively. Multiclass classification is used for the selection of partitioning and offloading policies. For partitioning selection, the DNN was learned through the ratio of task size instead of the actual task size to improve the classification accuracy. The performance of the proposed method was evaluated in three scenarios which are delay-critical model (DCM), energy-critical model (ECM), and delay and energy-critical model (DECM). The simulation results show that ECM has the worse classification performance for partitioning selection than DCM and DECM, while three scenarios have similar classification performance for offloading selection. Additionally, the proposed method has more than 77% and 89% classification performances for partitioning and offloading in various scenarios, respectively.

Keyword-Mobile edge computing, computation offloading strategy, task partitioning, deep learning.



SeokBeom Oh received his B.S, degree in electronics and information engineering, Korea University, Sejong, South Korea, in 2019. He is now a Mater Student of Program in Converging Technology systems and Standardization at Korea University in South Korea. His research interests include artificial intelligence and Edge computing, IoT



SooJeong Lee received his Master of Science degree in Computer engineering, Korea University, Anam, South Korea. He is now a Ph.D. student of Program in Converging Technology system and Standardization in Korea University is South Korea. He is working at KT, master of ABC consulting Div. (ABC: AI/ Bigdata/ Cloud) His research interests include Cloud and MEC..



Yong-Geun Hong is an Assistant Professor of the Department of Artificial Intelligence & Convergence, Daejeon University, Daejeon, Korea. He was a director of the Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute (ETRI) from 2001 to 2020. He was a project leader of IoT Network and Intelligent Network R&D projects in ETRI. He received his B.S., M.S. and Ph.D in computer engineering from the Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea. He is also working for the IoT related standardization at IETF and ITU-T. His research interests include Internet Protocol, IoT, network intelligence, and edge computing.



Gyuyeol Kong (M'19) received the B.S. and Ph.D. degrees in electrical engineering from the School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea, in 2007 and 2014, respectively. From 2014 to 2016, he was a Senior Engineer with Samsung Electronics, Ltd., Hwaseong, South Korea. From 2016 to 2019, he was a Research Professor with the School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea. From 2019 to 2021, he has a Postdoctoral Researcher with the Department of Signal Processing and Acoustics, Aalto University, Espoo, Finland. Since 2021, he has been an Assistant Professor with the Institute for Hokmah General Education, Chongshin University, Seoul, South Korea. His research interests include signal processing for radar, communications and storage systems, error correction codes, and machine learning.



Hyun-Kook Kahng is a Professor of Department of Electronics and Information Engineering at Korea University Sejong campus, Sejong city, Korea. He received bachelor's degree in Electronics Engineering from Korea University in 1082, master's degree in Computer Engineering from University of Michigan, Ann Arbor in 1984, and Ph.D. in Computer Networking from Georgia Institute of Technology in 1990. From 1991 to 1994, he was a Senior Research Engineer at ETRI, Korea. Since 1994, he has been a professor in Korea University. He has been standardizing in various SDO's such as ITU-T, ISO/IEC JTC1 SC6 and IETF in the field of computer networking. Since 2015, he has been the chair of JTC1.SC6. His current research interest includes, future networking technologies, especially for IoT, Blockchain.