

# Relay Selection in NOMA-Based Diamond Relaying Networks

Noha H. Khattab<sup>1</sup>, Samy S. Soliman<sup>2,3</sup>, M. Saeed Darweesh<sup>1</sup>, and Amr A. El-Sherif<sup>4,5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Wireless Intelligent Networks Center (WINC), Nile University, Giza, Egypt

<sup>2</sup>Electronics and Electrical Communications Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University, Giza, Egypt

<sup>3</sup>University of Science and Technology, Zewail City of Science, Technology and Innovation, Giza, Egypt

<sup>4</sup>School of Engineering, New Giza University, Giza, Egypt

<sup>5</sup>Department of Electrical Engineering, Alexandria University, Alexandria, Egypt

*n.khattab@nu.edu.eg, samy.soliman@cu.edu.eg, mdarweesh@nu.edu.eg, amr.elsherif@ngu.edu.eg*

**Abstract**—Diamond relaying networks based on non-orthogonal multiple access (NOMA) can offer higher achievable data rates than the conventional relaying networks. In diamond relaying networks, two relays cooperate to deliver two messages to the destination within only two time slots. This paper investigates the impact of relay selection, from two relay pools, on the performance of such networks. The system performance is analyzed through closed-form and asymptotic expressions of the sum ergodic rate. The paper also presents practical design guidelines of optimum location-based relay selection for IoT-based networks with randomly deployed relays.

**Keyword**—Cooperative relaying, ergodic capacity, NOMA, relay selection, sum rate.

**NOHA H. KHATTAB** received her B.Sc. in Communication and Electronics Engineering with an excellent grade with honors in 2018. Currently, she is pursuing the M.Sc. degree in wireless technology at Wireless Intelligent Networks Research Center (WINC), Nile University. She has a two-year of teaching experience as a teaching assistant with the Electronics and Communication Engineering (ECE) program at Nile University, Egypt. Since 2020, she has been working as a teaching assistant with the Communications and Information Engineering (CIE) program of the University of Science and Technology at Zewail City, Egypt. Her research interests include 5G Communication Systems, Wireless Cooperative Networks, Non-orthogonal Multiple Access, and the applications of machine learning in communication networks.

**SAMY S. SOLIMAN (S'08 – M'14)** received his B.Sc. and M.Sc. (with honor) degrees from the Electronics and Electrical Communications Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University, Egypt, in 2007 and 2009, respectively. He received his Ph.D. degree from the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department, University of Alberta in 2014. He held a PostDoctoral Research Fellowship at the University of British Columbia, Canada in 2014. In 2015, he was appointed as an Assistant Professor at the Electronics and Electrical Communications Department, Cairo University, Egypt. Since 2016, he has been with the University of Science and Technology at Zewail City, Egypt. Dr. Soliman's research interests include 5G Communication Systems, Wireless Sensor Networks, Wireless Cooperative Networks, Multiple Input Multiple Output (MIMO) Systems, Non-orthogonal Multiple Access and Body Area Networks.

**M. SAEED DARWEESH (M'17 - SM'20)** received his Master's and Ph.D. degrees (with honors) in Electronics and Electrical Communications Engineering from the Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University, Giza, Egypt, in 2013 and 2017. Currently, he is a full-time Assistant Professor in the ECE program, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Nile University, Egypt. Besides, Dr. Darweesh is an expert in the Phi Science Institute. Also, he is a former Adjunct Assistant Professor at the American University in Cairo (AUC), Zewail City (ZC) of Science and Technology, and Institute of Aviation Engineering and Technology (IAET). He has a solid technical background with a keen interest in machine learning and artificial intelligence. His research interests focus on Narrow-Band IoT, Autonomous Driving Vehicle to Vehicle (V2V) Systems, Wireless Communications, Biomedical Engineering, and Data Compression.

**AMR EL SHERIF** received the B.Sc. and M.Sc. degrees in Electrical Engineering from Alexandria University, Alexandria, Egypt in 2002 and 2005 respectively, and the Ph.D. degree in Electrical Engineering from the University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA, in 2009. He was a Post-Doctoral Fellow at the Computer Science and Engineering Dept., Qatar University, Qatar, for two years. Between Sept. 2015 and Sept. 2021, he was the ECE program director at Nile University, Egypt. He was also the director of the Wireless Intelligent Networks Center (WINC), Nile University, Egypt between Sept. 2017 and Sept. 2019. He also holds the position of Professor at the Electrical Engineering Dept., Faculty of Engineering, Alexandria University, Egypt. His research interests lie in the broad area of design and performance analysis of wireless networks with emphasis on cognitive radios and networks, cooperative communications, and networking, cross-layer design, MAC, scheduling and resource allocation, as well as the applications of machine learning in communication networks.