## Router Penetration Testing Based on CEM Vulnerability Assessment Criteria

Tai-Ying Chiu\*, Bor-Yao Tseng\*, Bagus Tri ATMAJA\*,

Jiann-Liang Chen\*, Jian-Chang Hsu\*\*

\* Department of Electrical Engineering, NTUST (National Taiwan University of Science and Technology) \*\* ITRI (Industrial Technology Research Institute), Taiwan

M11107508@gapps.ntust.edu.tw, M11107501@mail.ntust.edu.tw, D11207806@mail.nutst.edu.tw, ]chen@mail.ntust.edu.tw, hcc@taics.org.tw

(*Pt9*)*Abstract*—As a crucial component of modern network infrastructure, routers' performance can be severely impacted if they fall victim to hacker attacks, affecting all network devices connected to them. Router manufacturers should ensure sufficient cybersecurity measures for their products, such as undergoing information security certification, to prevent customers from encountering unforeseen vulnerabilities when using their routers. In reality, most routers on the market have not been certified for information security, primarily because the certification process is time-consuming and costly. One of the main reasons for this is that security testing during the certification process requires different security validation methods based on the product's functionalities. This study adheres to the Common Methodology for Information Technology Security Evaluation (CEM) testing methodology under the international information security certification standard "Common Criteria." It conducts penetration testing on common router functionalities. It integrates the necessary testing tools, processes, and results to provide a reference for future researchers, reducing testing complexity and enhancing product security assurance.

(*Pt9*)Keyword—Common Criteria, Router, Common Methodology for Information Technology Security Evaluation(CEM), Penetration Testing, Vulnerability Assessment



Tai-Ying Chiu was born in Taiwan, in 1999. She received the B.S. degree, in 2022. She is currently pursuing the M.S. degree in electrical engineering with the National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, Taipei. Her main research interests include artificial intelligence, and the Internet of Things (IoT).



**Bor-Yao Tseng** was born in Taiwan, in 1999. He received the B.S. degree, in 2022. He is currently pursuing the M.S. degree in electrical engineering with the National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, Taipei. His main research interests include artificial intelligence, and the Internet of Things (IoT).



**Bagus Tri Atmaja**, born on December 4th, 1996, is currently a doctoral candidate in Electronic Engineering at the National Taiwan University of Science and Technology (NTUST). He is the third son of his family from East Java, Indonesia. Bagus completed his Master's Degree at NTUST in 2023, following a Bachelor's Degree from the Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember (ITS), Indonesia, in 2019.



Jiann-Liang Chen Prof. Chen was born in Taiwan on December 15, 1963. He received the Ph.D. degree in Electrical Engineering from National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan in 1989. Since August 1997, he has been with the Department of Computer Science and Information Engineering of National Dong Hwa University, where he is a professor and Vice Dean of Science and Engineering College. Prof. Chen joins the Department of Electrical Engineering, National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, as a Distinguished professor and Dean now. His current research interests are directed at cellular mobility management, cybersecurity, personal communication systems and Internet of Things (IoT). The second paragraph uses the pronoun of the person (he or she) and not the author's last name. It lists military and work experience, including summer and fellowship jobs. Job titles are capitalized. The current job must have a location; previous positions may be listed without one. Information concerning previous publications may be included. Try not to list

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