The benefits of integrating AI, IoT, and Blockchain in healthcare supply chain management: A multi-dimensional analysis with case study

Tagne Poupi Theodore Armand*, Kouayep Sonia Carole*, Subrata Bhattacharjee**, Md Ariful Islam Mozumder*, Austin Oguejiofor Amaechi***, Hee-Cheol Kim*

*Institute of Digital Anti-Aging Healthcare, Inje University, Gimhae 50834, Republic of Korea **Department of Computer Engineering, u-AHRC, Inje University, Gimhae 50834, Republic of Korea *** Department of Information and Communication Technology, The ICT University USA, Cameroon Campus.

poupiarmand2@gmail.com, carolesonia39@gmail.com, subrata_bhattacharjee@outlook.com, arifulislamro@gmail.com, austinhanz@gmail.com, heeki@inje.ac.kr

Abstract— As time goes on, rapid development happens in the healthcare industry, and most of the significant challenges healthcare professionals and stakeholders face is supply chain management. With an excessive increase in demand for healthcare services and the need for efficient, cost-effective, and high-quality healthcare delivery, healthcare supply chain management has become a crucial factor in considering success in healthcare structures. Recently, Artificial Intelligence (AI), the Internet of Things (IoT), and blockchain have shown some potential to revolutionize healthcare supply chain management. In this research, we explore the benefits associated with integrating the abovementioned technologies in healthcare for more effective and efficient supply chain management in this industry. By leveraging these technologies, we explore the potential benefits of their integration into the healthcare supply chain using the eventual existing challenges. In this paper, we highlight the problems faced by conventional supply chain management and show how integrating AI, IoT, and BC can serve as a powerful tool to overcome these challenges. To achieve our goal, we carried out a multi-dimensional analysis with case studies that considered crucial aspects such as visibility, efficiency, data-driven decision-making, security, and trust in the supply chain. We proposed a healthcare supply chain management system that incorporates AI, IoT, and blockchain to raise awareness among healthcare providers about the benefits of an intelligent supply chain management system.

Keywords—Artificial intelligence, Blockchain, Healthcare supply chain management, Internet of Things



Tagne Poupi Theodore Armand is a Ph.D. research scholar at the Institute of Digital Anti-aging Healthcare at Inje University. He received his M.Sc. in Information Systems and Networking at ICT University USA, Cameroon Campus. His research interests include artificial intelligence in healthcare, image processing focusing on medical image analysis, deep learning, machine learning, and metaverse.



Kouayep Sonia Carole is Ph.D. candidate in digital anti-aging and healthcare at Inje University, South Korea. She received her Master of Engineering degree from Pukyong University in Busan, South Korea. Previously, she earned her B.S degree in Computer Science from Dschang in Cameroon. Her research interests include image processing, computer vision, Artificial intelligence, and Business intelligence.

Subrata Bhattacharjee received his B.S. in information technology (IT) from the University of Derby, UK 2016. He is pursuing his M.S. leading Ph.D. from the Graduate School of Computer Engineering, Inje University, Korea. He is currently a Researcher and Teaching Assistant of the Medical Image Technology Laboratory (MITL) at Inje University. His research interests include digital image processing, multimodal medical imaging, tissue and cell image analysis, digital pathology, and AI applications in healthcare.



Md Ariful Islam Mozumder is pursuing his Ph. D. in the Institute of Digital Anti-Aging Healthcare at Inje University. He has previously worked on multiple real-life projects related to computer vision, data sciences, Smart IoT systems, and text mining. His research interest aligns with computer vision, medical image processing, metadata, AI, sensor data analysis, and blockchain.



Austin Oguejiofor Amaechi (Ph.D.) is a practitioner (over 20 years) and senior faculty member at Design Thinking and Innovation, Complex Systems, and Cybersecurity at ICT University, USA, Cameroon Campus. His current research interests include technology, artificial intelligence, management, and innovation in organizations.



Hee-Cheol Kim received his BSc at the Department of Mathematics, MSc at the Department of Computer Science at SoGang University in Korea, and Ph.D. in Numerical Analysis and Computing Science at Stockholm University in Sweden in 2001. He is a professor at the Department of Computer Engineering and Head of the Institute of Digital Anti-aging Healthcare Inje University in Korea. His research interests include machine learning, deep learning, Computer viion, and medical informaics.