## Introduction of Dual Regularization Parameters to Improve the Performance of MMSE Based Vector Perturbation

Yafei Hou, Satoshi Sonobe, Satoshi Tsukamoto, Kazuto Yano, Masahiro Uno, Kiyoshi Kobayashi

ATR Wave Engineering Laboratories, Kyoto, Japan {vfhou, sonobe, tsukamoto, kzyano, uno, kobayashi}@atr.jp

Abstract— This paper proposes a method to improve the performance of minimum-mean square error (MMSE) based vector perturbation (MMSE-VP) by introducing dual regularization parameters of MMSE precoding matrix. First regularization parameter

is set so as to maximize the signal to interference plus noise ratio (SINR) value of each stream to find the optimal perturbation vector. The second regularization parameter is set as to minimize the total MSE between the transmitted perturbation vector and received perturbation vector to pre-cancel the interference among the streams. The simulated results confirm that the proposed method can improve the performance of MMSE-VP over *i.i.d.* MIMO channel and indoor correlated frequency-selective fading MIMO channel.

## Keyword — MMSE, vector perturbation, regularization parameters, performance optimization



Yafei Hou received his Ph.D. degree from Fudan University, China and Kochi University of Technology (KUT), Japan in 2007. From August 2007 to September 2010, He was a post-doctoral research fellow at Ryukoku University of Japan. Since Oct. 2010, He is a r esearch scientist at Wave Engineering Laboratories of ATR, Japan. His main areas of interest are communication systems, wireless net works and signal processing. He is the member of IEICE and IEEE.

Satoshi Sonobe received his M. E. degree from Hosei University, Japan in 1998. From 1998 to 2000, He was with Oki Electric Industry Co., Ltd., Japan working on CDMA2000 and W-CDMA BTS test beds. From 2000 to 2010, He was with Mobile Techno Corp. working on LTE BTS test beds. He is currently working as a researcher at Wave Engineering Laboratories of ATR, Japan. His main areas of interest are communication systems, wireless networks and signal processing.

Satoshi Tsukamoto received his B. E. degree in electronics engineering from Tokyo Denki University (TDU) in 1991 and BLA degree from the O pen University of Japan (OUJ) in 2005. From 1997 to 2005, he worked in Cybernetics Technology Co., Ltd., Tokyo, Japan, and involved in many projects for developments of experimental systems and system prototypes for wireless communications. Since November 2005, He has been a senior researcher at Wave Engineering Laboratories of ATR, Japan. He is a committee member of commission C, Japan National Committee of URSI, an d is also a member of IEICE and IEEE.

**Kazuto Yano** received a Ph.D. degree in communications and computer engineering from Kyoto University in 2005. He was a research fellow of the Japan Society for the Promotion Science (JSPS) from 2004 to 2006. In 2006, he joined the Advanced Telecommunications Research Institute International (ATR). Currently, he is a senior research scientist of the Wave Engineering Laboratories, ATR. His research interests include space-time signal processing for interference suppression, MIMO transmission, and PHY/MAC cross-layer design of cognitive radio for ISM bands.

Masahiro Uno received the B.E. and M.E. degrees in electronics engineering from Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan, in 1988 and 1990. He joined Sony Corporation, Tokyo, Japan, in 1990, where he was involved in the research and development of wireless communication systems. From 2010, he moved to Advanced Telecommunication Research Institute, International (ATR) in Kyoto, Japan as the head of Wireless Communication Systems Department, Wave Engineering Laboratories. His research interests are digital and analog signal processing technologies for wireless communication systems.

Kiyoshi Kobayashi received the B.E., M.E. and Ph.D. degrees from Tokyo University of Science, Japan, in 1987, 1989 and 2004, respectively. He joined NTT Radio Communication Systems Laboratories in 1989. Currently, he is the director of ATR Wave Engineering Laboratories at Advanced Telecommunications Research Institute International, where he is engaged in research on advanced technologies for wireless communications. He is a member of IEEE, AIAA and IEICE.