## Quadratic Programming Approach for UWB Pulse Shaping Filter Design with Nonconstant Upper Bounds

Mohd Amaluddin Yusoff, Zhuquan Zang

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Curtin University, Sarawak, Malaysia m.binyusof@student.curtin.edu.au, zqzang@curtin.edu.my

Abstract—In UWB pulse shaping filter design, FIR filter formulated as a semi-definite programming problem has been widely used. Recently, piece-wise continuous bounds has been incorporated into the FIR filter design to avoid power loss due to the constant spectral mask indirectly assumed in the design. In this paper, we formulate the pulse shaping filter design as a semi-infinite quadratic optimization problem using Hermite-Rodriguez basis functions. Computationally effective approach to solving the optimization problem is proposed. Through numerical design examples, we compare the spectral utilization of our approach with those FIR-based pulse shaping filter designs. We demonstrate that our proposed approach is easy to implement and achieves better spectral utilization than a recent result when a suboptimal basic pulse is used.

Keywords-pulse shaping; filter design; semi-infinite programming; ultra-wideband (UWB); Hermite-Rodriguez functions;



**Mohd Amaluddin Yusoff** received the B.Sc. degree in electrical engineering from Purdue University, West Lafayette, USA in 1999 and the M.Sc. degree in electrical engineering from Bradley University, Illinois, USA in 2004. He is pursuing the Ph.D. degree in communication signal processing with the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Curtin University, Sarawak Malaysia. His research interests include communication signal processing, UWB wireless communication and embedded systems.



**Zhuquan Zang** received the BSc degree from Shandong Normal University and MSc degree from Shandong University, Jinan, China. He received the PhD degree in systems engineering from the Australian National University, Canberra, Australia in 1993.

From 1993 to 1994 he worked at the University of Western Australia as a Research Associate in the area of optimization, optimal control and system identification. From 1994 to 2002 he worked at the Australian Telecommunications Research Institute (ATRI), Curtin University of Technology first as a Research Fellow and then as a Senior Research Fellow. From 2002 to 2005, he worked at the Western Australian Telecommunications Research Institute (WATRI) — A joint venture between Curtin University of Technology and the University of Western Australia. During this period, he was also affiliated with the Australian Telecommunications Cooperative Research Center (ATCRC). Since the beginning of 2006, he has been with the School of Engineering and Science, Curtin University Sarawak campus, Malaysia.

Dr Zang's current main research interest lies in the areas of constrained analog and digital filter set design for bandwidth-efficient multiuser communications, wideband waveform design for radar and sonar, and computationally efficient optimization methods and their application to array signal processing, system modeling, identification and control, and multiuser wireless communication networking.