

# Measurement Results of Frequency Offset in DVB-C2 Receiver

Jae-Ho Lee\*, Dong-Joon Choi\*, Nam-Ho Hur\*, Whan-Woo Kim\*\*

\* Smart Cable Broadcasting Research Division, ETRI, South Korea

\*\* Chungnam National University, South Korea

jaholee@etri.re.kr, djchoi@etri.re.kr, namho@etri.re.kr, wwkim@cnu.ac.kr

**Abstract**— In this paper, we show the measurement results of frequency offset (FO) estimation in Digital Video Broadcasting for Cable version 2 (DVB-C2) receiver which uses orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing (OFDM). Because FO causes inter-carrier interference (ICI) in a multicarrier system, it should be estimated and compensated to improve the performance of a multicarrier receiver. FO can be divided into fractional frequency offset (FFO) and integer frequency offset (IFO) if FO is normalized to subcarrier spacing. The implemented FO estimator consists of FFO and IFO estimator. FFO estimator uses cyclic prefix (CP) in time domain and is implemented using coordinate rotation digital computer (CORDIC) algorithm. IFO estimator uses the correlation with unique synchronization sequence (USS) of preamble in frequency domain. First, we simulate the mean square error (MSE) of FO compensation algorithm w.r.t additive white Gaussian noise (AWGN) channel with computer simulation. Next, we implement FO estimator using in field programmable gate arrays (FPGAs). The implemented FO estimator has the resolution of 1 Hz approximately from measurement results of it.

**Keyword**— Frequency offset, CORDIC, unique synchronization sequence, FPGA



**Jae-Ho Lee** was born in Namwon, Korea, in 1972. He received the B.S. and M.S. degree in electronics engineering from the Chonbuk National University, Korea, in 1997 and 1999, respectively. He has enrolled in a doctoral course at Chungnam National University in 2010. He joined in ETRI (Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute) in 1999. Since 1999, he has participated in developing IEEE 802.11a system and the related data services. His current interest includes cable broadcasting, and OFDM system.



He received the B.S. and M.S. degree in electronics engineering from the Pohang University of science and technology, Korea, in 1991 and 1993, respectively. He joined in ETRI (Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute) in 1993. Since 1993, he has participated in developing wireless MAC system and the related data services. His current interest includes cable broadcasting, DOCSIS, and OFDM system.



He received the BS, MS, and PhD degrees in electrical and electronic engineering from Pohang University of Science and Technology (POSTECH), Pohang, Korea, in 1992, 1994, and 2000. He is currently with the Digital Broadcasting Research Division, Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute (ETRI), Daejeon, Korea. As a research scientist, he spent a year with Communications Research Centre Canada (CRC) from 2003 to 2004. His main research interests are ac motor drives, control theory and its application to power electronics, high-performance power converter/inverter systems, three dimensional television (3DTV) broadcasting systems, and perceptual requirements of stereoscopic multiview video systems.



He received the B.S. degree in electronics engineering from Seoul University, Korea, in 1977 and the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees from KAIST and University of Utah, Korea and USA in 1979 and 1988, respectively.